## The Muscular System: Contraction of Whole Muscle

1. Which of the following contract in an all or none fashion?

> a. Whole muscle b. Single muscle fiber

- 2. The development of tension in a muscle, in response to a stimulus above threshold, is called a \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 3. Identify the three phases of a muscle twitch from the following definitions:
  - Sarcomeres shorten a.
  - b. Sarcomeres return to resting length \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. Sarcomeres at resting length \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. a. Temporal summation results from:

b. In temporal summation, you must  $(\uparrow or \downarrow)$  the time interval between stimuli.

5. Below is a list of the five phases of temporal summation. Put in the correct order and describe each stage.

| Order | Stage              | Description |
|-------|--------------------|-------------|
|       | Fatigue            |             |
|       | Incomplete tetanus |             |
|       | Тгерре             |             |
|       | Complete tetanus   |             |

6. In the Motor Unit Summation section, how many motor units were required to lift the weights when:

a. the weight was 160? \_\_\_\_\_

b. the weight was 80? \_\_\_\_\_

- 7. In the next lab simulation, what was:
  - a. the threshold stimulus? \_\_\_\_\_ V
  - b. voltage when recruitment was obvious? \_\_\_\_\_ V
  - c. voltage when all motor units were recruited? \_\_\_\_\_ V
- a. In the Length-Tension Relationship experiment, at what degree of stretch was the maximum tension developed? \_\_\_\_\_\_
  - b. What would congestive heart failure be an example of?